

## Централизованное тестирование по английскому языку, 2016

При выполнении заданий с кратким ответом впишите в поле для ответа цифру, которая соответствует номеру правильного ответа, или число, слово, последовательность букв (слов) или цифр. Ответ следует записывать без пробелов и каких-либо дополнительных символов. Так как на экзамене распознавание апострофа в бланках ответов будет затруднено, записывайте ответ в полной форме, например: donotknow, вместо don'tknow.

В заданиях, где нужно установить соответствие между двумя столбцами, ответ запишите в виде сочетания букв и цифр, соблюдая алфавитную последовательность букв левого столбца. Некоторые данные правого столбца могут использоваться несколько раз или не использоваться вообще. Например: A1B1B4Г2.

Если вариант задан учителем, вы можете вписать или загрузить в систему ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Учитель увидит результаты выполнения заданий с кратким ответом и сможет оценить загруженные ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Выставленные учителем баллы отобразятся в вашей статистике.

Alex Morton is a talented writer who (1) ... a very interesting life. He was born in 1945 in Manchester, and he was the youngest of six children. From the moment he could read, he was never without a book in his hands. He was a very keen reader throughout his schooldays, and he soon showed his talent for writing, too. After he left school he went to Manchester University. By the time he got his BA, he (2) ... a number of short stories, and his first novel (3) ... . Over the next few years he (4) ... non-stop and each of his books was more successful than the last. Despite being so busy with his work, Alex still found time for romance. He met Fiona Jones while he was at university and they (5) ... in 1971. They have two children. He has always been a devoted husband and father. Alex Morton (6) ... over twenty books so far and his name has been on the best seller list more times than he can remember. However, the peak of his career was when he (7) ... the Booker Prize for Fiction in 1995. Since then, Alex has continued to write and many of his books have been made into films.

1. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

- 1) was led      2) has been led      3) has led      4) was leading

2. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (2).

- 1) had already been published      2) has already published  
3) was already publishing      4) had already published

3. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (3).

- 1) was almost finishing      2) was almost finished      3) had almost finished  
4) almost finished

4. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (4).

- 1) was written      2) is writing      3) has been written      4) wrote

5. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (5).

- 1) had married      2) were married      3) have been married  
4) have married

6. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (6).

- 1) has written      2) wrote      3) had written      4) is writing

7. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (7).

- 1) awarded      2) has awarded      3) was awarded      4) has been awarded

Albert Einstein's work has enormously broadened our understanding of (1) ... universe and has had a considerable impact (2) ... all our lives. Thanks (3) ... his equation  $E = mc^2$ , we now know that energy and mass are directly related (4) ... each other. To (5) ... very great extent, it is Einstein who is responsible (6) ... our knowing that space and time are actually one thing. Additionally, without  $E = mc^2$ , we would not have nuclear power — and nuclear weapons — today. Einstein did not become famous because of  $E = mc^2$ , which was first published in 1905. At (7) ... time, his paper was largely ignored, even (8) ... most scientists. Indeed, it was 14 years later that Einstein first made headlines round the world, when scientific evidence began to show that his Theory of General Relativity was correct.

8. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

- 1) a      2) an      3) the      4) -

9. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (2).

- 1) for      2) on      3) to      4) -

10. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (3).

- 1) on      2) for      3) to      4) -

11. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (4).

- 1) about      2) to      3) at      4) -

12. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (5).

- 1) a      2) an      3) the      4) -

13. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (6).

- 1) on      2) at      3) to      4) for

14. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (7).

- 1) a      2) an      3) the      4) -

15. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (8).

- 1) by      2) to      3) off      4) with

16. Прочитайте предложения. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

I don't mind ... . Do not worry, take your time!

- 1) wait      2) to wait      3) waiting      4) waited

17. Прочитайте предложения. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

Most people tell white lies ... not to hurt other people's feelings.

- 1) so that      2) for      3) so as      4) since

18. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

In general (1), the number of people who (2) live to be over one hundred (3) are increasing (4).

- 1) 1      2) 2      3) 3      4) 4

19. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

Alison is a very happy person (1) and each time (2) she meets you (3) she greets you with that broad smile of her (4).

- 1) 1      2) 2      3) 3      4) 4

20. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

The steady figures (1) of music sales were (2) around eight billions discs (3) a year (4).

- 1) 1      2) 2      3) 3      4) 4

21. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

There's no use trying (1) to Squeeze yourself into clothes (2) that (3) are too small (4) for you.

- 1) 1      2) 2      3) 3      4) 4

22. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

Sandra is the type of person (1) which (2) can't sit still on holiday (3) and is always on the move (4).

- 1) 1      2) 2      3) 3      4) 4

Dancing can be a fun way to workout. Experts say that dancing improves blood circulation, boosts energy levels and helps you (1) ... healthy bones. It's also a great way to (2) ... weight. As well as the (3) ... benefits, dancing is great for improving co-ordination and concentrating the mind. Dancing is a great stress reliever, a good dance will make you smile and laugh, leaving you in high (4) ... and inspired. There should be a very (5) ... risk of injury from dancing if you (6) ... instructions carefully, but make sure you always warm up properly or you could (7) ... up with pulled muscles. So, (8) ... on some comfortable clothes, like tracksuit bottoms and a T-shirt, and get to it. Some types of dancing may (9) ... special clothes when you get more advanced; others (10) ... you to dress more casually.

23. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

- 1) remain      2) maintain      3) use      4) defend

24. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (2).

- 1) lose      2) waste      3) spend      4) miss

25. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (3).

- 1) natural      2) real      3) physical      4) ordinary

26. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (4).

- 1) spirits      2) moods      3) tempers      4) attitudes

27. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (5).

- 1) short      2) low      3) strong      4) soft

28. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (6).

- 1) practise      2) accept      3) approach      4) follow

29. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (7).

- 1) close      2) end      3) make      4) stand

30. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (8).

- 1) put      2) dress      3) wear      4) take

**31.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (9).

- 1) ask      2) require      3) offer      4) suppose

**32.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (10).

- 1) afford      2) let      3) make      4) allow

**33.** Прочитайте диалог. Ответьте на вопрос, следующий после диалога, выбрав один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

Chris: I'm trying to talk Jan out of studying abroad next term.

Janet: That's a lost cause — you know Jan when she has her heart set on something...

What does Janet mean?

- 1) Chris should consider studying abroad.  
2) Chris won't be able to change Jan's mind.  
3) Chris should try to get to know Jan better.  
4) Jan probably doesn't want to study abroad.

**34.** Выберите реплику-стимул, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной ответной реплике.

Yes, he seems to be out of sorts.

- 1) Has he sorted out all the files?      2) Isn't he gloomy today?  
3) He isn't that sort of man, is he?      4) He likes all sorts of things, doesn't he?

**35.** Установите соответствие между репликами-стимулами и ответными репликами. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Одна ответная реплика является лишней.

РЕПЛИКИ-СТИМУЛЫ

- 1 — What do you think of your new job?  
2 — Did you know there's a golf club in town?  
3 — I'd like some information about your fencing classes.  
4 — I'd love to try snowboarding once in my life.

ОТВЕТНЫЕ РЕПЛИКИ

- A — Certainly. What would you like to know?  
B — Really? Why's that?  
C — Never mind.  
D — To tell you the truth, it's quite difficult.  
E — That sounds like my kind of thing.

- 1) 1E2C3D4A      2) 1D2B3C4E      3) 1D2E3A4B      4) 1E2A3B4D

**36.** Расположите реплики так, чтобы получился связный диалог. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

A. I'm afraid not. Fares go up after midnight - that's the law.

B. OK. That'll be £18.50.

C. Look, I'm a bit short of money. Can you wait until I go to the cash machine over there? I went to the bank today, but I spent it all buying food for my birthday party tomorrow.

D. How much? You've got to be joking!

E. Just drop me off at the corner, by the supermarket.

F. Don't worry, all I want is my fare — but be quick. I've got to pick up another fare from the other side of town.

- 1) CABFDE      2) CBFAED      3) EFABDC      4) EBDACF

§ 1. Claudio Bonifacio is a modern day treasure hunter. For most people, the title 'treasure hunter' more than likely brings to mind images of brave explorers fighting pirates to find a chest (сундук) full of sparkling jewels. But contrary to this stereotype, Bonifacio finds most of his bullion (gold and silver) in libraries full of ancient shipping records rather than with the help of the ancient magical map you might expect. He has spent many years searching the naval archives in Seville, from which he has located the positions of more than 2,500 sunken galleons — the ships the Spaniards used to sail the high seas from the 15th to the 18th centuries.

§ 2. Bonifacio has turned his activities into a very profitable career. Such is his fame as a marine archeologist that he can demand very large fees. He provides the information he gathers out from his research to companies with the resources to raise the bullion from the wrecks. Bonifacio has worked for several Latin American governments, the Spanish government and the Italian national council.

§ 3. However, Bonifacio is unwilling to reveal the names of his private clients, or say how much money they have made from the wrecks. The reason for this is that they wish to remain anonymous due to uncertainty about ownership of the ocean floor (дно). Countries such as Honduras, where Bonifacio has discovered many wrecks, insist on their right to take all the treasures found in their territorial waters.

§ 4. Bonifacio is unsure of exactly how much bullion has been found by others as a result of his years of hard work, but he is sure that it must be many millions of dollars worth. "I hear reports," he says, "but in this type of work there is a great amount of secrecy, not only because of governments **claiming** the entire treasure, but also for tax reasons."

§ 5. Bonifacio's passion has also stimulated the discovery of old Spanish and Portuguese gold mines in South America, Mexico and the Caribbean. "In the 1560s and 1570s, he explains, "most of the gold and silver transported to Europe was stolen from the Incas and the Aztecs; but later, mines provided the main source of bullion. Mining technology in those days, however, was naturally very **basic** and the mines were not worked very efficiently. Most were eventually abandoned because it was believed there was no more gold to be found. Now, though, with modern day techniques, the world's mining companies are of course only too happy to pay me to search the records and find them! They know only too well that there is more than likely still plenty of gold just waiting to be discovered."

37. Прочитайте текст. Ответьте на вопросы.

Where does Bonifacio look for clues to hidden treasure?

- 1) in secret libraries      2) on ancient maps      3) in historical documents

38. Прочитайте текст. Ответьте на вопросы.

How does Bonifacio make a living?

- 1) People employ him to raise bullion from shipwrecks.  
2) He sells information about the whereabouts of sunken treasure.  
3) He usually keeps a share of any bullion found.

39. Прочитайте текст. Ответьте на вопросы.

What problem do Bonifacio's private clients face?

- 1) how exactly to raise the shipwrecks  
2) the possibility that they could be breaking the law  
3) Bonifacio's refusal to tell them everything they want to know

40. Прочитайте текст. Ответьте на вопросы.

Bonifacio doesn't know the total amount of bullion found due to his work because

- 1) some of his clients won't tell him how much they find.  
2) governments never tell him the truth.  
3) he has never been particularly interested in knowing.

41. Определите значение указанного слова в тексте.

claiming (§ 4)

- 1) demanding      2) offering      3) discovering

42. Определите значение указанного слова в тексте.

basic (§ 5)

- 1) important      2) reliable      3) elementary

A few years ago, a company called Space Marketing came up with a plan to send a mile-long advertisement into space. Using light reflected from the sun, it would beam out a message as large as the moon that could be seen by every single person on the planet as it orbited the Earth.

This would have been one advert that couldn't have been thrown out with the junk mail or switched off by remote control. (1)\_\_\_ Advertising standards agencies eventually decided not to allow Space Marketing to go ahead with their plans and they were forced to abandon them, but not before several major companies had made serious enquiries about launching their logos into space.

Space may indeed be the final frontier for advertisers, because on Earth we are already surrounded by advertising wherever we are and whatever we are doing. (2)\_\_\_ There are the promises of health and vitality on the cereal packet we ate from this morning, for example, and the ad that we saw on the side of the bus we caught to work. Most of the time, we are probably not even aware of these less obvious advertising tactics, but that doesn't mean that they aren't effective. (3)\_\_\_ You are in a packed cinema, watching the latest Hollywood blockbuster. There are adverts before the film or during a break in the film, but are there any during the film? Well, look carefully at the make of car your favourite actor is driving. And what about his watch? Can you see what brand it is? Chances are, you can, and the company that owns the brand is likely to have paid thousands for it to appear in the film.

Whilst products are most often placed in this way in movies and TV series, they also sometimes appear in music videos, video games, plays and even books. (4)\_\_\_ You may not realise you are being influenced by a technique that sounds so simple, but advertisers consider product placement to be a highly effective form of advertising. After all, they would not be willing to spend as much money as they do on it if they didn't truly believe it worked.

In fact, associating products with cool, exciting lives seems to be one of the most common forms of advertising. (5)\_\_\_

And let's not forget the power of pure entertainment (6)\_\_\_ If the consumers are looking forward to the next 'episode' of an ad, once again the product has become associated with something 'cool' and is therefore likely to see a considerable rise in popularity.

So, whether Space Marketing eventually succeeds in launching ads into space or not is perhaps a less important issue than it might seem.

**43.** Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (1) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов.

1 — Apart from the obvious adverts that we see every day on TV, on billboards and in newspapers and magazines, there is a whole 'other world' of advertising messages fighting for our attention.

2 — However, this is a truly inescapable form of advertising.

3 — To advertising executives and agencies, it would have been a dream come true.

4 — Take 'product placement', for example.

- 1) 1      2) 2      3) 3      4) 4

**44.** Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (2) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов.

1 — Apart from the obvious adverts that we see every day on TV, on billboards and in newspapers and magazines, there is a whole 'other world' of advertising messages fighting for our attention.

2 — However, this is a truly inescapable form of advertising.

3 — To advertising executives and agencies, it would have been a dream come true.

4 — Take 'product placement', for example.

- 1) 1      2) 2      3) 3      4) 4

**45.** Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (3) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов.

1 — Apart from the obvious adverts that we see every day on TV, on billboards and in newspapers and magazines, there is a whole 'other world' of advertising messages fighting for our attention.

2 — However, this is a truly inescapable form of advertising.

3 — To advertising executives and agencies, it would have been 'a dream come true'.

4 — Take 'product placement', for example.

1) 1      2) 2      3) 3      4) 4

**46.** Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (4) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов.

1 — To a certain extent, this would not change a thing.

2 — The hope is to convince people to believe that if they can have the products, then they can have the cool, happy lifestyles of their heroes, too.

3 — Nowadays, many TV adverts have become more like soap operas with a series of humorous adventures complete with their own cast.

4 — Some advertising companies even employ 'cool hunters' or marketing professionals to find out for them exactly what young people find cool.

1) 1      2) 2      3) 3      4) 4

**47.** Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (5) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов.

1 — To a certain extent, this would not change a thing.

2 — The hope is to convince people to believe that if they can have the products, then they can have the cool, happy lifestyles of their heroes, too.

3 — Nowadays, many TV adverts have become more like soap operas with a series of humorous adventures complete with their own cast.

4 — Some advertising companies even employ 'cool hunters' or marketing professionals to find out for them exactly what young people find cool.

1) 1      2) 2      3) 3      4) 4

**48.** Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (6) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов.

1 — To a certain extent, this would not change a thing.

2 — The hope is to convince people to believe that if they can have the products, then they can have the cool, happy lifestyles of their heroes, too.

3 — Nowadays, many TV adverts have become more like soap operas with a series of humorous adventures complete with their own cast.

4 — Some advertising companies even employ 'cool hunters' or marketing professionals to find out for them exactly what young people find cool.

1) 1      2) 2      3) 3      4) 4

Since its invention in the late 1950s, the skateboard has become a standard item of sports equipment for teenage boys. By the early 1970s, bicycle manufacturers started producing quality skateboards which broke less (1) ... and had more (2) ... wheels that would not come off and cause injury. The (3) ... of the sport declined in the 1980s when some critics argued it was still too risky and (4) ... . However, skateboarding has made a comeback and is likely to remain a symbol of youthful energy for many years.

**49.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (1).

POPULAR, EASY, RELY, SAFE

**50.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (2).

POPULAR, EASY, RELY, SAFE

**51.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (3).

POPULAR, EASY, RELY, SAFE

**52.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (4).

POPULAR, EASY, RELY, SAFE

The Ryder Cup is a famous golf tournament and it is now (1) ... of the biggest events in sport. Tickets regularly sell out within hours after going on sale. (2) ... makes it different from other golf tournaments is that it involves teams rather (3) ... individuals, with Europe competing against the USA. (4) ... is no prize money, but emotions run high. The players enjoy experiencing again the original feelings that made them take up the sport in the first place.

**53.** Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (1) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

**54.** Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (2) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

**55.** Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (3) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

**56.** Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (4) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

**57.** Прочитайте текст. Выпишите по два лишних слова в порядке их предъявления в тексте.

The fax, I think, clearly has so enormous advantages over the past in that everything can be completed with greater speed and without being the need to respond there and then and get caught chatting as happens on the phone.

**58.** Прочитайте текст. Выпишите по два лишних слова в порядке их предъявления в тексте.

But I sometimes dislike when the fax's arrival, which seems to go on for a very long time. And when you get it, most of the information it is about how many sheets are coming or something of that kind.

**59.** Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

'Shall I wear the red or the blue dress?' '(Любое) would be fine.'

**60.** Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

Nobody seems to like Jessica, (не так ли)?